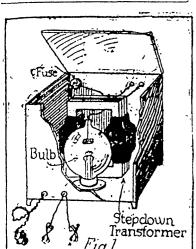
The Providence Sunday: Tournal

Storage Battery Rectifier and Charger Saves Time and Money

Control Panel Which Can Be Made by Experimenter Described by Engineer Who Also Explains Tube, Vibrating Contact and Chemical Rectifiers

charged or worn out batteries are a sure source of trouble. Loss of volume, crack-ling noises and distortion are frequently caused by operating the receiver when batteries are partially discharged.

to 50 volts, to determine the condition of the batteries. A metre of this type is not expensive and is really invaluable. "A" cells should be discarded after they have fallen to about 18 amperes and the batteries should not be used after



Tube Rectifier

BY LESLIE G. BILES.

To obtain highest efficiency from a radio receiver all batteries must be kept in good operating condition. Partially disfers, and "chemical" rectifiers.

The bulb used in the rectifier shown in Fig. 1 is gas-filled and contains a hot and cold electrode. The cathode con-sists of a small spiral tungsten wire fil-

Fig. 1A' is the schematic diagram o this type of charger. It consists simple of a gas-filled tube, a fuse and an auto transformer which steps down the A. line voltage. A small portion of the transformer is tapped off and directly connected to the filament terminals of the

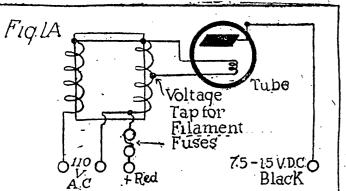
what similar to that of the vacuum tube.

The filament is heated to incandescent and during the positive half of the cycle, the electrons emitted from the filament are attracted to the positively charged plate, thus causing current to flow, while plate is negative, any electrons that are the filament so that no current flows.

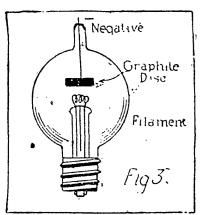
In other words, one half of the cycle

ing, flows constantly in the same direction and is therefore entirely satisfactory for charging batteries.

This type charger is a half-wave recti fler, in fact the half-wave rectifier is the type most commonly used. Half-wave



Schematic Diagram of Tube Rectifier



Bulb in Tube Rectifier

they show a depreciation of 20 per cent, from their original rating. When storage batteries are used it is

necessary to have some means of recharging the battery. It is mighty inconvenient, to say nothing of the cost involved, to have to send your battery out to have it charged. Phis, however, is necessary if you use a stronger battery and do not have a charger. Of course, to operate a charger your home must be wired for electricity.

If your home is wired for electric light service and the current supply is D. C. (direct current), it is a very simple matter to recharge the battery. In this case, all that is necessary is to supply the all that is necessary is to supply the bouse current to the battery, having a high resistance (usually an ordinary electric light bulb) in series with the line, to cut down the charging current to the value designated by the battery maker.

Direct current, however, is usually only supplied to homes in the immediate vi cinity of a power station. Alternating currents are used for transpission of power to distant points for purely economle reasons. Alternating currents (abbreviated to A. C.) may have the voltage stepped up or stepped down with compara-

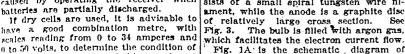
tive ease with the use of transformers. It is not feasible to attempt this when using D. C. current. The important consideration in transporting electrical energy to a distance is the amount of power that s necessarily lost, which, for obvious rea-

sons, should be kept at a minimum.

The power lost depends upon the resistance of the wire and the square of the current which flows. To decrease the resistance of the wire means a large carrying surface is necessary. This involves a great expenditure of money. To re-duce the current, therefore, is the most logical procedure. But upon reducing the current the voltage must be increased, or otherwise the same amount of power could not be a constant. not be transported.

Alternating current is sent out by the power plant at a high potential but low current, and is then stepped down by means of transformers to the current voltage for individual use.

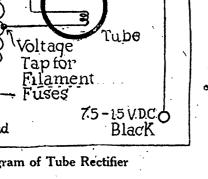
Alternating current cannot be used in places where a steady uni-directional current is required, because each reversal of the current through the battery would cause a reversal of chemical reaction, which would prevent the battery from becoming recharged. It therefore becomes necessary to change the A. C. to D. C. and for this purpose we use what is known as a "rectifier," as it "rectifier," that is, changes the current, Various types of rectifiers are on

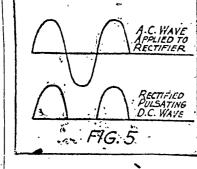


tube, supplying the proper amount of cur-rent to heat the filament.

The theory of the bulb recitifier is some-

is then and thus cut off, as shown in Fig. 5. The top curve is that of the A. C. wave as applied to the rectifier, while the lower curve in the same illustration is that of the pulsating direct current, after half-wave ratification. be noticed that only one-half of the cycle is used. Thus current, although pulsat-





ratification does not necessarily mean that the efficiency of the charger is low. On the half cycle, when no plate current is flowing, no energy is being drawn from the line other than mat required to heat the flament and excite the transformer, which, in commercial charges, is ver

Bulb rectifiers are generally supplied to two sizes, the two-ampere and the five-ampere sizes. The ampere-hour capacity of the battery and the rate of discharge should determine the size charger to be

Continued on Page Two

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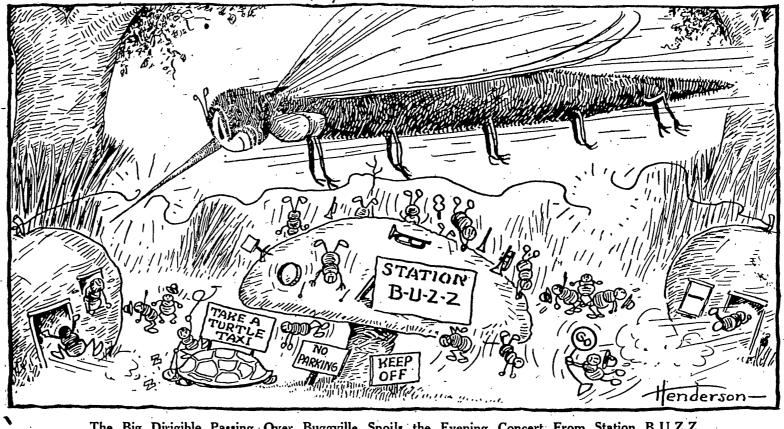
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The Big Dirigible Passing Over Buggville Spoils the Evening Concert From Station BUZZ

Keep Missions in Touch with Outside World

sary leave of absence in which to under-take the installing of the sets. He will also investigate the power facilities of the missions in order to determine whether it will be possible to install ama-

After the experience of many months of dependence on dog seldges and small ves-sels to keep him in contact with the out-Wilfred T. Grenfell. "Labrador doctor," whose work in be-half of the natives and fishermen has received worldwide recognition, will now have the opportunity of trying out the value of radio in the many hospitals scattered through Labrador and New-

foundland.

Dr. Grenfell is hopeful that all his missions will be equipped with the latest marvel of science, to bring to the dreary outposts the finest music and educational

Seven complete receiving sets of finest grade, entirely the product American manufacturers, are to be installed in the Grenfell missions this fall by C. A. Service, assistant secretary of

FORD 1-TUBE Complete in 7x7x 10 cabinet—bat-tery space inside. Without accesso-

Get ready for the election returns. Over 3000 of these sets in use. WHY PAY MOREM Reliable Radio Shop. 19 Broad St. FORD RADIO CO.

the American Radio Relay League, who was assigned the work by the Grenfell

Much of the inspiration in behalf of he project has been furnished by Eldon

Macleod of Dorchester Centre, and asso-

ciated for some time in the work of the New England, Grenfell Association. The assistance of the American Radio

Relay League was requested for the purpose of selecting the equipment and allowing its assistant secretary the neces-

teur telegraph transmitters for intercommunication.

The need for a special radio service of

it was found impossible to get any word to the outside world for two months. The

survivors were compelled to depend on dog

teams to reach their ultimate destination, and the task forms one of the interesting

annals of the Grenfell Association

In winter all but the largest of the lieving the monotony of the winter months hospitals are closed and the personnel remaining are faced with eight months of extreme cold, during which communication with other missions, or base of supply, is practically impossible by the primitive means to which the doctors and the other workers in the field are forced to

resort. Only radio can bring to these people the vital contact with civilization. What the marvels of broadcast reception will mean to the natives who have never been outside of Labrador it is difficult for any one to conjecture, but Dr Grenfell was quick to see the educationa possibilities for them and a means of re-

this kind was made evident when, in the middle of winter, fire destroyed one of the hospitals, and the facilities were such that The Right Radio Set is the One Best

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derence as does a two-circuit set.

A great many parts of your set many be bought cheaper than you can build

To get best results with a one-tube set, use a high and long aerial.

If you want to do good soldering, clean the parts thoroughly and don't use too much soldering compound.

A long crystal detector will not the distance an audion will. Grid leaks are not used with

detector sets.

By connecting the grid return to the negative side of the "B" battery rather than to the negative terminal on the socket, the normal steady value of the grid potential is not zero, but is negative to the extent of the voltage drop.

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Every box contains interesting suggestions for the use of TALKING TAPE and you will find various experiments with different lengths, positions and spacings fully as interesting as anything ever experienced in Radio.

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GASPEE 6523-6528-Connecting All Departments

Continued from Page One

selected. If the storage battery is a small cone, about 60 ampere hours, the two-amlere charger will be sufficient.
For larger batteries, and especially
where multi-tube sets with their resulting high current drain are used, the larger
size charger is preferable. The larger size

etze charger is preferable. The larger size will of course charge the battery in a much shorter period of time.

For example, let us assume that we have a battery of 100 ampere-hour capacity which is one-half discharged. A five-ampere charger will require about 11 hours to fully recharge the battery, while a two-ampere charger would require about 26 or 27 hours fully to recharge.

Ch the other hand, a battery of 100 ampere-hour capacity which is one-half discharged. A five-ampere charger would require about 10 to 100 to 1

On the other hand, a buttery of 100 ampere-hour capacity, used with three one-quarter-ampere tubes, would not be subject to a very high discharge rate, and in this case the smaller charger, if used once or twice a week, would be entirely

entisfactory.

When charging the battery it is advisable to have some method of disconnecting the battery from the receiver. The reason for this is that one elde of the A. C. line is generally "grounded" and one side of the "A" battery line to the receiver is also grounded. It may happen that a direct short circuit will occur, which would blow out the twee in the A. C. line or may cause damage to the receiver or

When the line current is shut off the lattery, if used with a bulb charger, is

lattery, if used with a bulb charger, is suitematically disconnected and example disconnected and example discharge through the charger is used it may be necessary to disconnect the charger from the battery.

The mechanical or evibrating contact rectifier, shown in Figs. 2 and 2A, consistentially of a step-down transformer on electro-magnet, an adjustable carbon block contact, a vibrating armature with metallic contact of copper, silver, platinum or similar metal and an ammaior and a fuse.

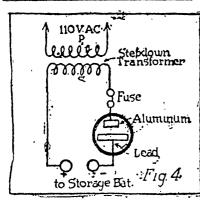
The transformer reduces the A. C. line voltage to the value necessary to charge the battery. Most chargers of this type are so arranged that the contacts close on one half of the cycle and open on the other half. The charging circuit closes at the instant the A. C. voltage from the

step-down transformer to reduce the A. C. line voltage, and a cell or number of cells containing two dissimilar metals im-merzed in a solution of alumnium phosphate, dilute sulphuric acid or saturated solution of borax.

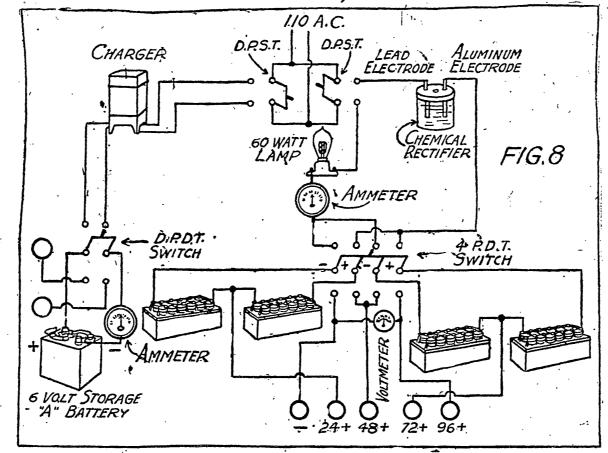
The action of this rectifier depends on

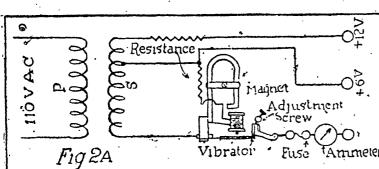
which is generally used as the positive electrode, with lead or a similar metal as the negative electrode. When aluminus or tantalum is immersed in an acidulated solution, as mentioned above, either exhibits, a property somewhat similar to a crystal, that of unilateral conductivity, that is, it will pass current in one direc-

what is known as the "valve action" of metals like aluminum or tantalum, one of

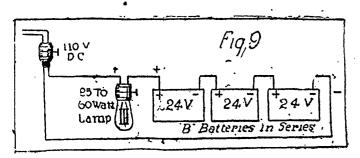


Chemical Rectifier

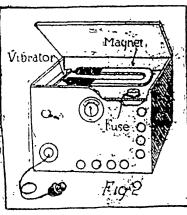




Schematic Diagram of Vibrating Rectifier



Charging From Direct Current



Vibrating Rectifier

transformer secondary rises to the valu of the battery voltage. The circuit is also timed to open at the instant the harging voltage falls to the battery volt age during the same salf-cycle.
If the position of the contacts is prop

erly adjusted by the adjusting screws, the vibrating contacts are timed to synchronize (keep in step) with the frequency of the charging alternating current, and the battery will receive a pulsating direct cur-

The alternating current supplied by nearly all power companies is 80 cycle A. c., that is, there are 60 complete alternations, in the current each second of time, therefore, the contacts "make and break" 60 times per second. Many off he vibrating rectifiers have the

secondary of the transformer tapped so as to permit charging of various size A batteries, charging either two, four, six or 12-volt batteries. Some rectifiers utilize the complete winding of a large secondary coll and have a number of resistance onnected in series to regulate the charg-ing current flow, so that from one to four 24-volt B butterles in parallel may be charged. If one B buttery is to be charged, three resistances are in series with the line; if four are to be charged. the resistances are cut out by means of

The electrolytic or chemical rectifier is From n in Fig. 4.-Like the two preceding rectifiers, this type also makes use of a

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All of our Radio Sets and parts are tested and guaranteed. Reasonable prices every day in the week - instead of Saturday Specials, All installations under personal supervision of H. L. Richman.



mildest acids known, is to be preferred to the sulphuric acid, because when the rec-tifier is not in use the sulphuric acid solution will attack the aluminus, while the other will not.

Rectifier cells of this type (used with

a step-up instead of a step-down trans-former) are commonly used by radio amabours for obtaining high voltage direct current plate supply in a transmitting set

Many of the objectionable features of home charging, that of having to discon-nect the receiver from the battery or having to move the battery to enother part of the house for connection to the charger oan be eliminated by the use of a charging

A charging panel may be a simple ar rangement, or an claborate and attractive instrument-board. The heelection of the type panel to be used will, of course, de-pend upon the use to which it is to be put.

The panel discussed here not only serves a handy method of switching either A borax solution, which is one of the

The materials necessary for a panel of his type are as follows:
One bakelite panel, 12 by 20 inches. Two unmounted DPST baby knife One unmounted DPDT baby knife witch.

One unmounted 4PDT baby knife switch. Two three-ampere automobile cartridge fuses, with mounting clips.

One flush type push-button. Seven Eby binding-posts.

One Hubbell flush receptacle.
One Hubbell flush receptacle with ping

receiver to the chargers, but also provides a means of keeping an accurate check on the battery condition, the charging rate of both batteries and the discharging rate of both batteries.

One D. C. voltmeter, scale 0 to 120 vons, flush type.

One D. C. ammeter, zero centre, scale of to 0 to 5 amperes, flush type.

One hot-wire ammeter, scale 0 to 1.5

imperes, flush type. One 100-watt electric light blub.

If unable to obtain the four-pole double throw, two DPDT baby switches, unmounted, will answer the purpose. In this case it will be necessary to remove the handle from each switch, and then connect the two sets of blades together with a strip of bakelite.

In laying out the panel, the flush type lamp receptacle is placed in the top centre of the panel. Immediately below the receptacle are placed the two meters, the "A" battery ammeter at the left and the "B" battery ammeter at the right,

How Charging Panel is Wired

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EITHE Gives distance in al Distance Crystal Gives distance On Crystal Sets

trode is positive these bubbles are not formed between the electrolyte and the

metal, so the current flows through the rectifier. This device thus gives half-

For those who doubt reception of long istance, this set was located about two likes from center of town and there isn't ny kind of a Radio within a radius of on mile of this set.

29.appleton

VARIABLE CONDENSER \$1

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140 BROADWAY **PROVIDENCE** AND ASSOCIATE DEALERS

Rechargeable Batteries for

with a space of 51/2 inches between cen

tres of the meters.

Just below the ammeters and in line with the lamp receptacle is the correct

"The correct than the lamp receptacle is the correct than the lamp receptacle in the correct than the lamp receptacle in the correct than the lamp receptacle in the lamp recepta location for the "B" battery voltmeter. The push button, used for closing the circuit to determine the "B" battery voltage, is placed 11/2 inches below the volt-

The exact location for the switches will of course, depend upon the size of the switches used, which should be as small as possible, but under no consideration should the small anti-capacity or jack switches, as used in radio receivers, be used. Use small but good quality baby knife switches.

The double-pole, double-throw switches are placed in the centre of the panel, with the "A" battery switch placed about two inches below the push-button.

To the left of the double-pole double-throw switches is placed the flush receptacle and plug for connecting the A. C. line and the A. C. line switches for con-nection to either "A" or "A" the receiving set are placed at the right of the panel and in line with battery chargers. The binding posts for connecting to the receiving set are to the right of the bat-tery switches.

In order to avoid any errors let us follow through the wiring, line for line. Connect a wire from the top terminal of the switch "charge 'A'" to the top terminal of the "charge 'B'" switch, and thence to one-side of the flush receptacle. Connect together the remaining terminals of each switch and then to the other terminal of the receptacle.
From the "charge 'A'" switch connect

to the "input" of the "A" battery rec-tifler. The negative side of the charger is connected to the top terminal of the DPDT switch, and the positive lead is connected to the bottom terminal. The top centre terminal of the DPDT switch is connected to one side of the ammeter (5-0-5 ampere). A flexible lead

Continued on Page Three



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New Apco B Battery **Power Supply Unit**

The reports received about this remarkable instrument far exceed our expectations—it is without doubt the only PERFECT B Battery rectifier on the market—by the process of rectifying on both sides of the line with two tubes and perfect mechanical construction—the Apco Co. have produced an instrument that performs wonders-Tubes guaranteed one year-the rectifier guaranteed in-

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Now in stock-demonstration given by appointment without obligation.

A. C. Dayton Polydyne 5-Tube Neutrodyne Reliable and Dependable at a Low Price. Equipment Extra

NEW GREBE SYNCHROPHASE

5-Tube Receiver. Developed from years of research work at "Grebe" Laboratories. Equipment

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Extra NEW De FOREST D. 12

Four-Tube Reflex. This Model is Entirely Self-Contained, with Built-In Speaker and Batteries. Complete

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For STORAGE BATTERY or DRY CELLS—These Tubes are proving their superior merit all ways. They give greater volume, clearer reception, less battery consumption and longer life.

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FEDERAL JUNIOR CRYSTAL SET, complete with phones, aerial, ground-lightning arrester and clamps

This is a perfect set made to sell originally for \$25.00 for the set alone.

ERLA 2-TUBE REFLEX KITS, complete with engraved panel; everything except cabinet, tubes and \$22 batteries \$38

NEW WESTERN ELECTRIC LOUD SPEAKER — This instrument is a radical departure from the accepted type of speaker—heautifully made and fluished—will radiate sound clearly and without alightest distortion in all \$35.00

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RADIO INTEREST **GROWING RAPIDLY**

Great Advance Made with Advent of Wireless Telephone.

Constructing Apparatus and Maintaining Stations Requires Services of 250,000 People, According to Estimates .- Trained Men Needed

By E. L. DEGENER.
Only a few years ago a radio enthusiast
was looked upon as some sort of a
wizard. Radio sets were few and far
between and the man on the street did mit know anything about radio except that it was very wonderful.

The radio field was limited and only small number were interested in radio communication. Learning the code was of course, essential if one was to get any enjoyment out of the radio game, for at that thus the transmission of the voice had not yet been perfected.

The wireless law of 1012 was a regula-

tion that made it necessary for certain types of vessels to have wireless equip-ment. Men were needed for both ship and shore stations. The position of operator on a ship was an attractive one and appealed to the spirit of adventure in the

young men.
The ranks of the commercial operators have remained about the same in numbe for several years. The amateur ranks, however, increase yearly. Indeed, it takes a certain amount of time to learn the code and it is not surprising that a few years ago the radio enthusiasts numbered only 15,000.

*It used to be that the manuracture and distribution of radio supplies was devoted entirely to satisfying amateurs and commercial companies. Radio was and commercial companies. Radio was then an infant industry and no doubt would have remained small had it not been for the advent of the radio tele-phone. The radio telephone came into pnone. The radio telephone came into prominence when it was found that vacuum tubes could be used as generators of high frequency currents. Other methods of telephony had been tried, but not

successfully until the tubes were used.

It is one thing to have to learn the code to enjoy wireless communication and entirely another thing to listen to music. Any contrivance which would bring en tertainment from the outside world into the home at a small cost was bound to coper or later be popular. The demand for receiving sets to day has made !! pos-sible for a great number of people to

make their living from radio. To-day, it is estimated that there are 250,000 people actively engaged in radio work—making their living from it. There are thousands of radio dealers, while in the days of the radio amateur virtually all selling was done by mail. There must be to-day approximately 1000 concerns engaged in the manufacture of radio sets or parts of sets, while a few years ago there were only a small number. And to-day we have approximately 600 broalcasting stations, some of them costing as high as a quarter of a million dollars.

Taking into consideration the rapid expansion which the above figures reveal, naturally one is interested in knowing what class, sex and nationality of people what class, sex and nationally of people are turning to radio as a career. When the radio boom first started with the inauguration of broadcasting through the first broadcasting station now so famous, the great majority of people whose in-terests were turned to radio as a means of making a living, average from 17 to

25 years of age. During the past few years men of more mature age and judgment have become attracted to this field. Everyone knows that dozens upon dozens of electrical en-gineers have turned from electricity to radic, as a career—probably due to the fact that so many large electrical manufacturing concerns and electrical dealers

A large number of students around the ages of 30 to 40 are enrolling for radio course, which would certainly indicate that these men have come to the conclusion that radio is now a stable inpast years they realize that although they may have overlooked the chance to get in on the ground floor of some of our other industries, such as the automobile motion picture, etc.—they are not going to let this opportunity get away. In fact, some men as old as 72 have been enrolled. The average, however, is from 21 to 40.
Radio is no longer a children's game as

it was one time thought to be. That period, of course, was during the early days of the radio amateur. With approximately \$400,000,000 being spent annually

Radio Cabinets Why not a genuine Mahogany, lit-tle difference in cost?

Can make inexpensive or elaborate. Robert P. O'Brien

86 Calverly St.

Wood and Metal Patterns

Brenze and Castings Stock Bronze or at a Few Henrs Notice Aluminum Pattern Plates



His Mental State While Trying to Decide Which Hook-Up to Use

Vacuum tubes gradually lose their effi-ciency by absorbing air. This makes them "soft" and reduces their amplifying

qualities, The change is very slow, how-ever, and the tube's filament is usually

about burned up before it becomes no-

Label The Leads

Mistakes in making connection which often result in the burning out of tubes

is a failing common to radio beginners. A

on radio equipment, one does not need highly developed imagination to realize that there must be some excellent paying positions in radio-the new industry of this decade. About four years ago the only branch of employment was operating one board ship. To-day there are many

Constructing, operating and maintaining the broadcasting stations alone renuires no small number of trained men-Hundreds of newspapers and magazines are maintaining radio sections which require trained men to conduct their technical columns. The manufacturing companies to-day engaged in radio employ a large number of technically trained radio men in various capacities, from the point of experimenting and developing new ap-paratus to that of testing the finished product prior to shipment

Although the great radio audience of the United States estimated at approximately 15,000,000 people is becoming better and better educated in the science of radio through the information distributed adio books now on the market, the leading radio dealers are seeing the advantage of having men in their employ who have specialized in radio-who understand all thoroughly versed in this new science in

every respect.
Women, as yet have not turned to radio in any appreciable numbers. Less than one-half of 1 per cent. of our students

To what extent radio will develop and expand in the next few years is a matter of conjecture, but it is safe to assume that developments and expansions will be as rapid as they have been during the past four years, unless new inventions revolutionize radio a great deal—make radio sets simpler and easier to operate, lower in price but capable of bringing in

RADIO CABINETS

Made to Order

Highest grade of cabinet and car-penter work. Specialty stock cut to dimensions—no order too small. GLEDHILL

PATTERNS AND MODELS 107 Friendship St. TEL. UNION 2202

RADIO CABINETS TABLES TO ORDER

WOODWORK OF ALL KINDS PATTERN AND MODEL MAKING J. M. Baker Pattern Co. W. Exchange St. Union 5532 Corner of Mathewson St.

Auto Number Frames \$2.50 a Pair in R. I. and Mass

THE ORIGINAL LOW LOSS-GROUNDED ROTOR

Cardwell Condenser is specified by

COCKADAY

for use in his NEW

FOUR CIRCUIT TUNER which is described in detail in the October issue of

POPULAR RADIO

Cardwell Condensers and Transformers are distributed in New England by

Hill-Smith Metal Goods Co.—Boston

DEALERS IN RHODE ISLAND PROVIDENCE

Tilley Radio Corp. Quality Radio Store Shartenburg & Robinson Co. Marshall & Co. Shepard Stores B. & H. Supply Co. The Outlet Co.

PAWTUCKET E. & A. Radio Co. Motor Cycle Supply Co.

"Continued from Page Two with a clip attached for connecting to the negative terminal of the "A" battery is connected to the other terminal of the

A similar flexible lead is connected to the lower centre terminal of the switch connecting to the positive terminal the battery. The remaining terminals of this switch are connected to the fuse The wiring for the "B" battery is some

what more complicated. Connect the top terminal of the "charge 'B'" switch to one side of the lamp socket at the top of the panel, and from the other side of the socket to one side of the hot-wire amconnect the first and third ter-

minals, at the right looking from the rear, of the 4PDT switch, and then connect the second and fourth terminals together. Connect from the remaining terminal of the mmeter to the connection between first and third terminals of the "B" bat-tery switch (4PDT).

The lower terminal of the "charge 'B' " switch is connected to the lead' terminal

of the chemical rectifier, and the alum-inum terminal of the rectifier is connected to the strap across the second and fourth terminals of the switch.

The top, left-hand terminal of the 4PDT switch is connected to the negative "B" binding post and to one side of the vol-meter. The middle terminals of the switch

are strapped together and then connected to the 48 volts binding post. The bottom terminal of the switch is connected to the 96 volts binding post and then to one side of the push button. The opposite side of the push-button is connected to the plus terminal of the volt

The centre terminals of the 4PDT switch are connected by means of flexible leads with clips attached to one end, to the various terminals of the "B" battery.

The top-centre terminal is connected to e negative terminal of the first bank of batteries. The second terminal is 'B" batteries. connected to the 48-volt tap of the same bank. The 24-volt terminal of this bank the leads from the "A" batteries and "B" batteries tagged with little tags marked is connected direct to the 24 volts binding post.
The negative terminal of the second

hank is connected to the third centre terminal of the switch, and the 48-volt tap of this bank is connected to the bottom terminal of the switch. The 24-volt tap of the bank is connected to the 72-volts

B" battery rectifiers.
Now let us see how the panel works. The plug from the receptacle at the side

transmitted both voice and music 11,760 binding post.

The panel should be attached to a base-board large enough to hold the "A" and miles, or practically half way around the earth. The message was heard by two receiving sets in Australia. This is 500 miles farther than any previous known

ninder in making connections, is to have

with the voltage and polarity for each

WGR. Buffalo, N. Y., claims to have

Outlet Radio Store—5th Floor

Why You Should Own a

Radiola Super-Heterodyne

Receivers is selectivity which enables the operator to pick his

way through the great number of broadcasting stations, now

in operation, and select the one desired.

Radiola Super VIII.

Price **\$155**

Less battery

The predominating requirement in present day broadcast

WJAR Broadcasting Station

of the panel is inserted in the electric light socket. If the "A" battery is to be charged, we close the charge A switch and place the "A" battery switch (DPDT) in the charge position. This automatically disconnects the bat-

tery from the receiver, and that is all that is necessary to place the battery "on charge." Simply throw two switches. The "B" battery is charged in the same man-

ner, close the charge B switch and throw the 4PDT to the charge position.

When charging two banks of 48-volt storage "B" batteries, a 100-wait lamp is usually sufficient. If the meter shows a charing rate to be in excess of the rate

specified by the manufacturer of the battery reduce the size of the lamp.

When the batteries are connected to the

receiving set (placed on discharge) the "A" battery will be registered by the am-

eliminated from the panel if the fan so de-sires, but their use is advisable, as they patteries in good operating condition at all times

The method of charging three "B" bat-teries in series from 110 volts D. C., is hówn in Fig. 9.

As a crystal set means less financial outlay in the beginning and practically no pkeep, such as burned-out tubes and ow "B" batteries, and because it is a potter rectifier of radio energy than an and phone union some state of radio energy than an an analysis of the some state of radio energy than an analysis of the some state o

pared to the cost of a detector tube, good fixed crystal detector costs about \$2.50. An audion costs \$5; socket, \$1; rheostat, \$1; "B" battery, \$2, and grid leak and condenser, \$1.25. In other words it is an outlay of \$10.25 against \$2.50.

When making up a soldering joint, there are four points to be remembered. 1. The surface of the parts should be cleaned and polished. 2. The surface should be kept at the right heat. 3. Soldering flux should be applied to the cleaned surface. 4. The metal parts should be heated with the iron and just enough solder applied to cover the parts

"Radio Broadcast" for November gives complete de-

scription of our new set. Second Harmonic Super-Heterodyne See the set here.

Complete information Marshall & Co.

94 DORRANCE ST.
Opposite Narragansett Hotel

1549 CHAIRS WANTED to Reseat Before January 1st

Hand and machine woven cane, oval and flat rattan. Round and split reeds, willow, splint flag, rush and Shaker seats. Repairing, cleaning and refinishing reed furniture. Best quality of materials. Work done by men who know how. Always glad to estimate.

Providence Cane & Rattan Co.

Only Two Weeks More of Our OCTOBER RADIO SALE

THIS Sale thus far has been a source of Satisfaction to our customers who appreciate the values we are offering in Radio Sets and Supplies. If you have not yet taken advantage of this opportunity to save, come in tomorrow or early this week and get what you need now, to enjoy the radio programmes this Fall and Win-

We Are Featuring Well-Known Sets, Including

Federal 110—58—59 Ace 38—XJ Radiola V. at \$39.50 Atwater-Kent 4 and 5 Tubes Zenith R-4

McMillan, the Arctic Explorer, used a Zenith Set on His Recent Dash to the North Pole.

BATTERIES PHONES

'101-105 NORTH MAIN ST.



OUR 8TH ANNIVERSARY SALE EIGHT YEARS OF PRICE SLASHING

We surely have kept down the cost of AUTO ACCESSORIES and RADIO in this burg. There is no city in the U.S.A. that can boast of such prices. Look over the values offered in all sales in town and compare their values with what we offer.

Our first Blast clears the way for the Opening of the Fall and Winter Radio Season with a gigantic price-slaughtering event that lifts the Economy above competition. The very latest tested and approved Radio Sets, Parts and Supplies of the Highest Grade from nationally known manufacturers at Ferocious Cut Prices.

In addition we have engaged Mr. Earl D. Gorton, Expert Radio Man, former Radio Sergeant, U. S. A., Signal Corps, solely for the benefit of our large following among the Radio Fans that they may freely bring their 'problems for our Radio Expert to solve satisfactorily and

'Airmastr" Guaranteed Loud **Speaker**

AT OUR AUTO SUPPLY STORE, 30 West Exchange St. Radiator Covers For Fords, each For Most Other

Radiators FOR FORDS

All brass and guaranteed. \$8.43



\$2.43

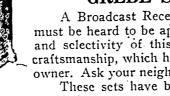
Super-Heterodyne Models embody these technical applications

which give the utmost selectivity that the art is capable of. You may listen to outside stations, without interference from local stations.

The Radiola

This is an inherent feature of these two sets based upon great fundamental discoveries, contained exclusively in the Radiola Super-Heterodyne and Radiola Super VIII.

The Radiola Super Heterodyne With six UV-199 Tubes and Radiola Loud Speaker. Price.. \$269



A Broadcast Receiver of the Antenna Type which must be heard to be appreciated. The ease of operation and selectivity of this set are but examples of Grebe craftsmanship, which has made ardent admirers of every

These sets have been tested by us and we recommend them to you.

GREBE SYNCHROPHASE

owner. Ask your neighbor about Grebe Radio Receivers.

Radio Store, 5th Floor

RADIO PROGRAMMES

Politics again have a place on the air 12:00 m.—Classical selections by Colomogrammes for the week, the address nial Concert Orchestra. of Secretary Charles E. Hughes at Infantry Hall on Wednesday being announced by WKBF. The following night Governor Ritchie of Maryland will be heard, his address being broadcast by WEAN. The usual Sunday evening concerts from New York will be given by WJAR with varied numbers, including talks, recitals and studio programmes announced for the week. WSAD has a week of concerts, dance numbers and talks with its programme beginning to-morrow afternoon. The following programmes are given in Eastern standard time. .

WEAN, THE SHEPARD STORES

(273 METRES)

TO-DAY First Baptist Church: Prelude, Marche Borowski: choir sentence prayer of thanksgiving, Kresmer; invoca-tion, Prayer of Thanksgiving; hymn, "If Thou But Suffer God to Guide Thee," Neumark; responsive reading, Psalm 43; anthem, "O Worship the Lord," Watson; seripture lesson, Philliplans 2:1-13; prayer the Lord's Prayer; offertory, "The Lord is My Light," Allitson; prayer; hymn, "Jerusalem the Golden," Ewing; sermon, "What is the Use of the Apostles' Creed" President Faunce; prayer, chant, benediction; postlude, "Jubilate Deo," Harrison, Rev. Arthur W. Cleaves, D. D., pastor; John B. Archer, organist and diector; Miss Louise Tracy, soprano, Walter R. Morris, tenor; Mrs. George F. Hiller, contralto; David A. Mitchell, bass. Music by quartet and chorus.

Afternoon programme relayed from Sta-tion WNAC, Boston. 3:00 p. m.-The Troubadours-Oscar D.

Knight, first tenor; D. P. Wilson, second tenor; William A. Nickerson, baritone; James S. Whyte, bass; Leroy E. Fuller, secompanist, assisted by Emery N. Leonard, violinist, Mrs. W. M. Leonard, accompanist; Quartet, "Glpsy Life," Charles Scott; violin solo, "Christmas Carol," Grainger; quartet, "Secrets," Smith; tenoralo, "After Wester," Secrets, D. Miller colo, "Afton Water," Scotch, D. P. Wilson, violin obligato, Emery N. Leonard; quartet, "Holes in Heaven," arr. J. A. Crowley; quartet, "Ah, 'Tis You," Charles Scott; violin solos—(a) "Poeme Hongroise," Hubay, (b) "Old Folks at Home," Poster; quartet, 'in Absence,' Buck; bass solo, "The Skipper." Jude; quartet, (a) "The Burnie," arr. Crowley, (b) "Evenine's Twilight," Hatton.

7:30 p. m.—Entire service broadcast

from the Mathewson Street M. E. Church, Organ solos (a) "March from Suite," Lachner, (b) "Melody," Dawes: Hymn No. 47, Hursley: prayer: chant, "The Lord's Prayer," Gilbert; contralto solo, "Praise to the Eternal One," Dr. MacDougall; walter, "Worthersond, Sprider, Executive Contraction of the Eternal One," Dr. MacDougall; psalter, "Forty-second Sunday Evening;" Gloria Patri, Greatorex; scripture lesson offertory anthem, "Onward, Christian Sol diers," Pike; doxology; sermon, "What Will the World be To-morrow?" R. D. Hollington; Hymn No. 388. Roylston; benediction; amen, Greek liturgy; owan postlude, "Finale in D." Lemmen.

MONDAY.

11:55 a. m.—Time signals, 12:00 m.—Classical selections by the Shepard Colonial Concert Orchestra, Harold Sheffers directing, playing in the Colonial restaurant. 12:10 p. m.—Weather report. 12:15 p. m.—Continuation of musical

programme. 4:00 p. m.—Dance music by The Shepard Colonial Dance Orchestra.

4:15 p. m.—Selections on the Mehlin Welte Mignon reproducing plane. 4:30 p. m.—Weather report. 4:35 p. m.-Shepard Colonial Dance Or-

chestra,
6:30 p. m.—WEAN dinner concert,

6:30 p. m.—WEAN dinner concert, breadcast from Hotel Dreyfus, 8:10 p. m.—"Sitting Pretty," to be relayed from Station WNAC.

TUESDAY.

10:00 a. m.—The Bluebird's Message to Housewives, by Gladys J. L. Peckham, Home Service Department, Providence Gas Company.

Company. 11:55 a. m .- Time signals,

12:00 m.—Classical selections by the Shepard Colonial Concert Orchestra. 12.10 p. in.-Weather report. 12:15 p. m.-Continuation of

4:00 p. m .- Shepard Colonial Dance Or-4:10 p. m.—Incidental music by Emery

Theatre, concert orchestra, William J. Faucher, director, broadcast from the Emery Theatre. 4:30 p. m.—Weather report. 4:35 p. m.—Shepard Colonial Dance Or-

5:10 p. m.—Boston American Orchestra to be relayed from Station WNAC, Bos-

11:15 p. m.—Locw's Theatre Revue, relayed from Station WNAC, Boston. WEDNESDAY.

WEDNESDAY.

11:55 a. m.—Time signals,
12:00 m.—Classical selections by the
Colonial Concert Orchestra,
12:10 p. m.—Wenther report,
12:15 p. m.—Continuation of musical

programme.

4:00 p. m.—Organ recital by Edward Benedlet, broadcast from Emery Majestic. 4:30 p. m.—Weather report. 4:35 p. m.—Shepard Colonial Dance Or-

S:00 p. m.—Programme to be announced 10:45 p. m.—Jimmie Lyon's Midnight Frolie, broadcast from Emery Majestic Theatre: Edward Benedict, organist and assisting artists.
THURSDAY.

10:00 a. m.—The Bluebird's Message for Housewives by Gladys J. L. Peckham. 11:55 a. m.—Time signals.

12:00 m.—Classical selections by Colonial Concert Orchestra. 12:10 p. m .- Weather reports. 12:15 p. m.-Continuation of musical pro-

4:00 p. m.—Dance selections by Colonial Dance Orchestra.

4:30 p. m.—Weather report.
4:35 p. m.—Colonial Dance Orchesra.
6:30 p. m.—WEAN dinner dance, Colonial Orchestra. Songs by Southern Abbott and Leroy Goodwin.

8:00 p. m.—Broadcast from Infantry Hall, speech by Governor Ritchie of Mary-

FRIDAY.

11:55 a. m.—Time signals. 12:0/m.—Classical selections by Colonial Concort Orchestra. 12:10 p. m.—Weather report. 12:15 p. m.—Continuation of musical pro-

1:00 p. m.—Colonial Dance Orchestra. 1:30 p. m.—Weather report.

4:35 p. m.—Dance music by Colonial Dance Orchestra. 8:00 p. m.—Concert programme under the direction of Harriet Steddard Thayer.

10 00 p. m.—Emery Theatre Concert Orchestra, William J. Faucher, director, broadcast from the Emery Theatre.

SATURDAY.
S 10 a. m.—Selected group singing by the employes of The Shepard Stores, 10 vo a. m. -The Bluebid's Message t Housewives by Gladys J. L. Peckham. 11 55 a. m.-Time signals.

12:15 p. m.-Continuation of musical pro

4:00 p. m.-Dance music by Colonia Dance Orchestra.
4:30 p. m.—Weather report.

1:25 p. m.—Colonial Dance Orchestra. 4:45 p. m.—Recital by Edward Benedict. 8:00 p. m.—Musical programme by the Kalua Hawaiian String Quartet.

9:15 p. m.—Dance music to be relayed from Station WNAC, Boston. · 10:00 p. m.—Dance music by Ed D'Al-phonso and his Hotel Dreyfus Orchestra.

WJAR, THE OUTLET COMPANY

(860 METRES.) TO-DAY.

7:20-9:15 p. m .- Musical programme by 'Roxy and His Gang" direct from the Capitol Theatre, New York city, by courtesy of the Capitol Theatre management and Mr. S. L. Rathafel (Roxy). and Mr. S. L. Rathafel (Roxy). The first part of the programme will be taken direct from the stage of the theatre and will consist of music by the featured artists and the Capitol Grand Orchestra. The second part of the programme will consist of a special presentation by Mr. Rothafel of vocal and instrumental artists

9:15-10:15 p. m.—Organ recital direct from the studio of the Skinner Organ Company, New York city.

firect from the broadcasting studio in the

10:00 a. m.-Housewives' Radio Ex-

on "Light Provision."

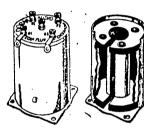
change. A department conducted by Mrs. Wood on matters of household interest. 10:45 a. m .-- McCall Style Talk. 1:05 p. m.—Studio programme. 8:00 p. m.—Frederick W. Bliss of the

Rhode Island Electrical League will speak

-DORAN-



THE NEW AUDIO TRANSFORMER GREATER VOLUME AND CLARITY EVERY TONE TRUE AND NATURAL



Sectional view snows our new system of lamination, which distributes the magnetic flux equally. The laminated discs at top and bottom guide the flux radially, in its natural path, to the outer laminated

of the set.

The secondary coil receives all the magnetic energy, so that it delivers the output at almost 100% efficiency.
Occupies minimum space, and can be placed at any location desired.

The Equi-flux permits three or even four stages of audio frequency, producing amazing results with loud sneakers. quency, producing with loud speakers.

Two ratios, 4 to 1 and 8 to 1. Price \$5.00



Doran Double Contact Socket

Doran Binding Posts



Index Heads Non-removable. Everybody appreciates the property of the prop

Sold and Recommended by B. & H. Supply Co., J. A. Foster Co., Little Rhody Radio Store, R. I. Electrical Equipment Co., Richman Radio Supply Co.

James C. Doran & Sons

8:10 p. m.-Brown University Dance

1:05 p. m.-Providence Biltmore Hotel rchestra direct from the hotel, 7:00 p. m.—Earl Shean and his orches

7:30 p. m.—Asa G. Randall of the Stammers' Club will speak in behalf of the Providence Safety Council. 8:00 p. m.-Mrs. Gertrude Wilcox Harrop will give one of a series of talks on "Hygiene," speaking under the auspices of

the American Red Cross, Providence Chap 9:00 p. m.—The Eveready Entertainers direct from our New York studios.

WEDNESDAY. 10:00 a. m.—Housewives' Radio Ex-change. A department conducted by Mrs. Wood on matters of household interest.

10:45 a. m.—McCall style talk.

1:05 p. m.—Studio programme.

7:30 p. m.—This programme will come direct from our New York studio. Effin Rosanoff, cellist, accompanied by Winifred T. Barr.

7:50 p. m.—"Some Things Consumers May Do to Reduce Their Food Costs," by Alexis L. Clark, chief of Burcau of Mar-kets of New Jersey Department of Agriculture, speaking under the auspices of American Agriculturist. 8:00 p. m .- Effin Rosanoff, 'cellist.

8:10 p. m.—Einn Rosanon, 'cellist.
8:10 p. m.—Louise Stallings, mezzosoprano, and May Laird Brown in
lecture-recital, "The French Art Song."
Programme: "Nocturne," Franck; "Clair

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

de lune," Debusay; "Mandoline," Faure.

8:35 p. m.—Phoenix Male Quartet, con-Miller, baritone; John J. Fitspatrick, orsisting of R. T. Crafts, first tenor; Thomas F. Betts, second tenor; C. B. W. Anderson, baritone, and A. R. McAdams,

8:50 p. m.—Louise Stallings, mezzosoprano, and May Laird Brown in con-tinuation of lecture-recital. Programme: "Nuages," Bouval; "Ma poupee Cherle," De Severac; "J'ai pleure en reve," Hue.
'9:15-10:30 p. m.—Robert Yap's Hawallan Gultar Ensemble.

THURSDAY.

1:05 p. m.—Studio programme. Silent night. FRIDAY 10:00 a. m.—Housewives' Radio Ex-change. A department conducted by Mrs.

11:00 a. m.—Entire service, Cathedral Church of St. Faul: Hymn, Processional 258, "Praise, My Soul, the King of Heaven;" Recessional 257, "Sing, My Soul, His Wondrous Love;" anthem, "To Whom Then Will Ye Liken God," Parker; Wood on matters of household interest.

10:45 a. m.—McCall style talk.

1:05 p. m.—Twin Elm Orchestra, under the direction of Martin J. Casey.

7:46 p. m.—Mt. St. Mary Choral Club of

communion hymn 333, "And Now, O Father, Mindful of the Love;" sermon, "Why Do Men Pray," preacher, Dean Fall River. 8:30 p. m.—Talk by Mr. Grinnell of the Morris Plan Co. 11:00 p. m.—Providence Blitmore Hotel Dance Orchestra, direct from the hotel.

SATURDAY 1:05 p. m.—Studio programme. 7:05 p. m.—Musical programme.

WKBF, DUTEE W. FLINT, Inc.

(286 METRES)

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

TO-DAY 5:00 p. m.—Orpheus Trio. Chester W:

AT THE AUBURN THEATRE MONDAY, OCTOBER 20th, 1924 AT 8 P. M. SPEAKERS:

JESSE H. METCALF CHARLES WALSH

AND OTHERS MUSIC-ALL WELCOME

STOP-THINK

Are YOU Going to Waste Your Evenings THIS COMING WINTER

The R. I. Radio School trains men in Wireless for positions as Radio Officers of ships, land stations and as Operators of broadcasting sta-

tions.
Men are placed in positions with the Independent Wireless Telegraph Co., who control 85% of the ship stations under the American flags upon completion of training.
The following men completed training obtaining Government licenses this past week and will be placed in the I. W. T. Co. service.

Leo Paul, 111 Lincoln Avenue, Central Falls, R. L. Lic. No. 5441

James Laurenzo, 132 Elmdale Ave., Providence, R. I., Lic. No. 12215

Leon Deschamps, 820 South Main St., Warren, R. I. Lic. No. 12214 WHY NOT YOU

Evening Course Mon., Wed., and Fri. Eve. Determine NOW To Improve Your Position by Study This Winter. School Office Open Daily 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. and Mon., Wed. and Fri. Evenings 7 p. m. to 10 p. m.

R. I. RADIO SCHOOL

INDEPENDENT WIRELESS TELEGRAPH CO., Inc. J. FRANK SULLIVAN, N. E. Div. Supt. Providence, R. I. 2nd Floor, Butler Exchange

We Are Wholesale Distributers Of the New

APCO RECTODYNE

This New Apco **Product Will Appeal** To Live Dealers Serving An Up-To-The-Minute Clientele.

UNION ELECTRIC SUPPLY CO.

Wholesale Only

60 Pine St., Providence

Gaspee 6523-6528—Connecting All Departments

M. STEINERT & SONS HAS A RADIO FOR EVERY PURSE AND EVERY NEED \$25 to \$500

Convenient Terms if Desired

The selection of a radio is a perplexing problem to the uninitiat. ed. Let us show you what real friendly co-operation is.

NEARLY EVERY POPULAR MAKE OF SET IN STOCK

M. STEINERT & SONS

STEINERT BUILDING

495 WESTMINSTER STREET

8:30 p. m.-Vincent Lopez Arcadia Or-Color it New with 8:00 p. m. — Secretary Charles E Hughes, address at Infantry Hall. THURSDAY 8:30 p. m.—"Congressmen's Night." "Diamond Dyes"



Just Dip to Tint or Boil to Dye Garments, Draperies, - Everything!

Beautiful home dyeing and tinting is dresses, coats, stockings, sweaters, draper guaranteed with Diamond Dyes. Just dip ics, coverings, hangings, everything new. in cold water to tint soft, delicate shades, Buy "Diamond Dyes"—no other kind. or boil to dye rich, permanent colors, and tell your druggist whether the ma-Each 15-cent package contains directions terial you wish to color is wool or slik. so simple any woman can dye or tint or whether it is linen, cotton, or mixed Congregational Church. Organ recital, lingerie, silks. ribbons, skirts, waists, goods.

Owners of Broadcast Station WEAN, Providence

THE SHEPARD STORES

Growing on

And Now Comes Your Opportunity To Purchase a Highly Efficient Five Tube Radio Receiving Set Complete with All Accessories

at a price that is within the reach of almost any-

WEDNESDAY

WNAC, BOSTON, MASS.

(278 METRES.)

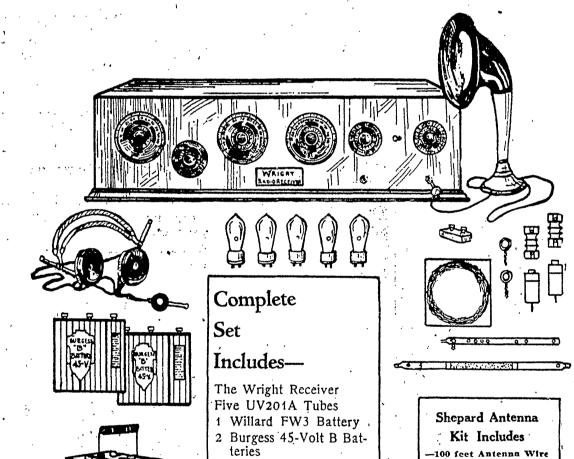
TO-DAY.

Rousmandere.
3:00 p. m.—Same programme as WEAN.

Continued on Page Six

Is all that is necessary to pay down on this wonderful set to

Unconditionally Endorsed by The Shepard Stores



The Wright Radio Receiver

1 Musette Loud Speaker

1 Shepard Antenna Kit

1 Pair Davis Phones

1 Weston Plug

The Wright receiver that receives long distances right

After subjecting this set to several strenuous tests in different locations in this vicinity, we are certain of its adaptability to local conditions; and having proved itself eminently successful, we present

This Remarkable Set Complete With All Accessories and The Shepard Antenna Kit For Only \$129-Read Some of the Outstanding Features-Then Come and Inspect It Closely—See What A Wonderful Value It Is

Circuit—

This type of receiver contains two efficiently tuned stages of radio frequency amplification; a detector and two particularly clear and noiseless stages of audio amplification.

Materials—

Only first-class materials and parts are used in the construction of the Wright Radio Receiver; for instance, General Radio, Cut-ler-Hammer, etc. This receiver embodies construction that know is made for service.

Equipment—

Accessories which we have selected to put with this receiver are all of an excellent quality. For those who desire equipment other than listed above we will make certain changes to meet your special requirements.

-25 feet Ground Wire

-1 Lightning Arrester

-2 Nail-it Knobs
-2 Insulated Screweyes

-2 Insulators

-1 Ground Clamp

Hundreds of homes are planning to have a new radio set to enjoy during the cold nights of Fall and Winter. If you have any idea of buying a set

By All Means See This Wright Set, Complete for \$129

NOTE: Stations the other side of the Mississippi have been received on the Wright Set with ample loud speaker volume, while stations as far as the Pacific coast have been heard on head-phones.

-THE SHEPARD STORES_{EX}

APCORECTORY The Newest and Greatest Radio Achievement

66 C OME DAY IT WILL COME" thousands have prophesied. "Simply plug into a lamp socket and get "B" battery power direct from your house current." That day is here, thanks' to the APCO research engineer. The Apco Rectodyne, enclosed in a beautiful mahogany cabinet, smaller in size than a "B" battery outfit is the answer. With the Apco Rectodyne you get "B" battery voltage that is just right for your set at all times.

What the APCO Rectodyne is

If You're Not Technical

The Apco Rectodyne is a self-contained unit in a small mahogany cabinet, one end of which has terminals properly marked leading to connections on the set. Its purpose is to do away with the necessity for "B" batteries on your detecting and amplifying tubes, giving you a constant and steady supply of electrical energy from your house current. The Apco Rectodyne is always ready for use by simply turning on the current at the lamp socket. It may be regulated, or "tuned in" by the turning of a knob, giving you any plate voltage required by your set from 0 to 120, with sufficient current output for any size set from the smallest to the largest super-heterodyne.

There is nothing about this device to get out of order. It is not complicated. Its use requires no electrical knowledge and costs so little to operate that it can scarcely be measured—about one-tenth of a cent

It is ready to use instantly. No delay. No wait. Snap on the switch

If You're Technical

The Acpo Rectodyne employs both sides of the wave. The current is stepped up thru a transformer equal to "B" plate voltage and stepped down for the tube filament to the same voltage as the 6V battery. After the A. C. Current is rectified thru the two rectifying tubes, the energy is stored up in condensers and gradually fed thru choke coils which smooth out the pulsating current into a non-pulsating direct current. This again is used to charge condensrs from which current is drawn to the set, as if drawn from storage batteries. The current supply is transformed to give the same voltage as the "A" battery current to the tube. It is rectified in the tube to give same direct current as the "B" battery. From there it flows into condensers, where it is stored between cycles, giving a non-fluctuating output. From the condensers, it is filtered thru choke coils and made to flow into another set of condensers, ready to use on the amplifier and detector circuits. The Apco Rectodyne uses two special two-element Apco tubes. Any standard 201A type will do, tho the two-element tube is more satisfactory, and may be obtained from Apco distributors.

The average life of tubes in the Rectodyne is from 1200 to 1500 hours or about two years in use. Replacement cost is low, hence the operating cost of an Apco Rectodyne is negligible.

The Apco design with two tubes not only uses the two sides of the A. C. cycle, but gives a large safety margin, greatly prolonging the life of the tubes. Should one tube burn out, the other will continue receiving the program, tho with not quite the same volume. If used with a small set of two or three tubes, it is only necessary to use one tube.

—for Convenience

Wouldn't you like to substitute a compact, beautifully finished mahogany cabinet—an object in perfect harmony with the fine appearance of your radio set, in place of the unattractive multiplicity of wet or dry,"B" batteries you now use?

With the Apco Rectodyne, you merely plug into a lamp socket or floor receptacle to obtain an unlimited supply of electric current in exactly the right amount to operate at the highest efficiency point, irrespective of the kind of set or the number of tubes. Wouldn't the greatest possible degree of Radio Enjoyment and Satisfaction be yours?

—for Economy

Replacement and charging of "B" batteries is done away with. Your operating cost becomes less than one-tenth of a cent per hour. Your set reception is always fine and dependable. When you consider the cost of a device that does all this is less than a set of wet "B" batterles and a Charger, wouldn't

Such a device as the Apco Rectodyne—a scientific development of a highly efficient sturdy rectifier to eliminate "B" batteries, enabling you to obtain necessary plate current direct from the lamp socket with no more trouble nor complication than turning on an electric bulb.

> The Clearest Possible Reception Assured -with No Noise or Hum

APCO Manufacturing Co.

1200 Eddy St. Providence

Makers of the Famous Apco Radio Products

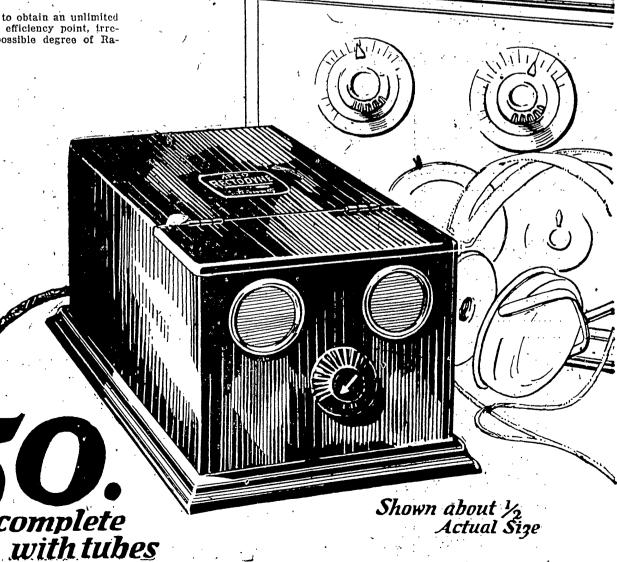
For Direct Current Users

APCO D. C. Type Rectodyne

To those who live in the Direct Current sections of the city there is an Apco Rectodyne available, also.

It operates in the same way as the A. C. Rectodyne, but as the Rectifying tubes and condensers are unnecessary, the price is propor-tionately less—

\$32.50



The Dream of Every Radio Owner Realized

RADIO PROGRAMMES

WGR, BUFFALO, N. Y.

(319 METRES)

TO-DAY

10:45 a. m .- Weather forecast as issued

by the U. S. Weather Bureau for marine and aviation interests; special report for

Bunalo and Oswego, N. Y.

3 p. m.—Vesper services. Rev. Wallace

Thompson, St. Paul's Episcopal Church.

Music direction of Prof. D. C. Garret-

WJZ, NEW YORK CITY

(455 MÉTRES)

9:00 a. m.—Children's hour. Original stories by authors, music by the com-

posers, comic stories by the originators of

E. Klegwin.

Prelude on George F. Root's hymn, "Shin-Ing Shore," Barnes; finale, "Pomposo," prano solo, "Spring's Awakening," San-banham, John Herman Loud; anthem, "I derson, Isabelle Franklin; selection, "Alle-cro Molto Vivace," from the "Symphony Pahetique," Tschaikowsky, orchestra, 17:30 p. m.—Service of Bellevue Recounted, What Is it to keep the Sabbath of the Mark Street Church, What Leak Street Church, Schenectady, N. Y. Orton products in the street of the sabbath of t ing Shore," Barnes; finale, "Pomposo," Couract. What is it to keep the Sabbath day holy? Why does l'ark Street Church ablet to ladies smoking on its premises? Can a person speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends? Will the plan of computational days are also speak the whole truth and hold his friends. Chamberlayne, Mrs. Katherine Chamberlayne, Mrs. Anderson, Schott Chamberlayne, Mrs. Kathe and Baffled Belligerents," Dr. Conrad.

WSAD, FOSTER'S (261 METRES.)

MONDAY. 2:60-4:00 p. m.—Concert. 6:00 p. m.—Fosters Story Lady. 6:15 p. m.—Fifteen minutes of music. TUESDAY.

2:30-4:00 p. m.—Concert. 6:00 p. m.—Fosters Story Lady.

6:16 p. m .- Dance music. 7:30 p? m.—Plance music. 7:30 p? m.—Third of series of 12 lessons in modern dancing prepared by Arthur Murray, America's foremost dancing in-

atructor. 7:35 p. m.—Continuation of dance pro

WEDNESDAY.

2:30-4:00 p. m.—Concert. 6:00 p. m.—Fosters Story Lady. 6:10 p. in.—Musical programme to announced. THURSDAY.

2:30-4:00 p. m.—Concert. 9:00 p. m.—Musical evening by Sayles Finishing Plants band.

2:30-4:00 p. m.-Concert, 6:00 p. m.—Fosters Story Lady. 6:15-7:45 p. m.—Concert by the Rathskeller Trio. SATURDAY.

2:30-1:00 p. m.—Concert. 6:00 p. m.—Fosters Story Lady.

6:15-8:00 p. m.—Dance music by Lar Potter's Orchestra.

WGY, SCHENECTADY, N. Y. (380 METRES)

(TO-DAY)

10:30 a. m.—Service of Bellevue Reformed Church, Schencetady, N. Y.: Organ prelude, "Autumn," Chaminade, Mrs. ("Autumn," Chaminade, Mrs. ("Come "Come") Katherine Chamberleyne; duet, "Come Unto Me and Rest," Campana, Maurice Unto Me and Rest," Campana, Maurice May, tenor; Sidney Cromie, baritone; sermonette to children, "The Man Like a Tree;" offertory, "Cantate Domino," Buck, Mrs. Andersen, soprano; Margaret Barrie, contrulto; Maurice May, tenor; Sidney Cromie, baritone; sermon, "The Parents' Debt to the Child," Rev. J. A. Thurston, D. D., pastor; organ postlude, "Grand Chorus."

3:45 p. m.—Programme by WGY Symphony Orchestra, Leo Kliwen, conductor Isabelle Franklin, soprano, soloist. Se-lection, overture, "Semiramide," Rossini, WGY Symphony Orchestra, Leo Kilwen, conductor; soprano solo, "Louise," Char-pentier, Isabelle Franklin, Ollie G. Yettru, accompanist; selection from the opera, "Samson and Delliah," Saint-Saons, orchestra; soprano solos, (a) "Violets," Wright, (b) "The Cuckoo," Liza Leh mann, Isabelle Franklin; selections, (a)



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1 Bezel
1 Gridlenk and Drilled Panel Condenser 8 Binding Posts 7v10 Mahogany 2 Dials Finished Cabinet 6 Buss Bars

ALL FOR \$7.95

No will build this set for an addi-tonal two dollars. Don't miss this

All type sets at low cut prices. See us before you buy.

2:30 p. m.—Radio Bible class, under the cadman, prayer and benediction. auspices of the Greater Federation of Churches; Church Community Chorus, 9:15 p. m.—Same as WJAR. under direction of Clarence W. Allen X. L. Male Quartet.

A. L. Maie Quartet.
3:30 p. m.—"Practical Religion," Rev.
Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick.
4:30 p. m.—Rev. Edmont Hains, cornetist; John A. Scott, planist.
7:00 p. m.—Nathan; Abas's Hetel Pennsylvania Orchestra.
8:00 p. m.—Evelyn. Schletter 'Menuetto," Elgar, (b) "March of the Mogul Emperors," from the suite, "The Crown of India," Elgar, orchestra; so-8:00 p. m .- Evelyn Schiff, soprano;

Keith McLeod, accompanist. 8:15 p. m.—Howard and Dettborn, Hawallan gultars.

8:35 p. m.—Evelyn Schiff, soprano. 8:50 p. m.—Violin recital by Godfrey Ludlow, direct from Aeolian Hall.

WJY, NEW YORK CITY (405 METRES)

8:15 p. m.-Bernhard Levitow's Hotel dore Orchestra. 10:00 p. m.—Anne Tyndall, soprano Keith McLeod, accompanist.

WEAF, NEW YORK CITY (492 METRES) TO-DAY.

2:00 p. m .- "Sunday Hymn Sing." under the auspices of the Greater New York Federation of Churches. William B. Miler, general secretary, presiding. 2:45 p. m.—Interdenominational services

under the auspices of the Greater New York Federation of Churches, William B. 7:15 p. m.—Pre-service organ recital.
William Wall Whiddit, organist, playing "Praeludium," Jarnefelt; "Screnade,"
Rachmaninoff; "Largo," Handel. Millar presiding. Address by Rev. Henry Edward Tralle, A. M., Th. D., specialist in religious education, New York. Music 7:30 p. m.—Evening service, Central Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Processional hymn, "He Leadeth Me," Bradbury, choir and congregation. Invocation; anby the Federation Radio Choir with Arthur Billings Hunt, baritone and musical director; Novella Burns, soprano; Emma Reeves, contralto; Carlos Abba, harpist; Frank D. Penney, violinist, and George Vause, planist. Harp and violin prelude, "Largo" (Handel); hymne, "The Son of God Goes Forth to War" (Cutler), and "I Love to Tell the Story" (Fischer), by the Federation Radio Choir; Scripture; herr revers by Corles Abba; prayers by them, "As the Earth Bringeth Forth Her Bud," Harris; Scripture lesson; quartet, "Ere Another Sabbath's Close," Bowles, Mrs. Hedrich, Miss Reid, Mr. Bates, Mr. Knaier; prayer; duct, "?Whispering Hope," Hawthorne, Mrs. Hedrick and Miss Reid: offertory anthem, "For, All the Saints," Terry; sermon, "Toeing the harp revery by Carlos Abba; prayer: solo Miss Rent: Otter of the Mark," Terry; sermon, "Toeing the Mark," Rev. Robert J. McAlpine, D. D.; hymn, "My Country Tis of Thee," Carey; benediction; organ postlude, "Le Bonheur," Hyde, quartet and choir of 50

by Novella Burns, "I Heard the Voice of Josus" (Rathbun); address by Rev. Henry Edward Tralle; hymn, "My Jesus I Love Thee! (Gordon), by the Federation Radio Choir; benediction; vesper hymn, "Jesus, Saviour, Pilot Me" (Gould), by the Federation Radio Choir.

3:45 p. m. to 5:30 p. m.—Regular Sunday men's conference in the Bedford Eranch, Y. M. C. A., Brooklyn, with address by Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, Halssy Hammond, secretary leader of the sey Hammond, secretary, leader of the conference. Music by Gloria Trumpeters; tubular chimes played by George Betts; song leader, H. W. Millspaugh; accom-panist, Mrs. Howard Wade Kinsey. Gloria

WHN, NEW YORK CITY (360 METRES.)

3:00-4:00 p. m.—Queens County Christian Endeavor Union represented by the Rev. James Mayne, B. D., of the St. Alban's Presbyterian Church. 10:00-10:07 p. m.-Evening bulletin cur-

10:10 p. m.—Capt. Charles H. Longbotom, swinging harp.
10:25 p. m.—Joseph C. Wolfe, baritone. 10:40 p. m.—Anthony Reale, violinist. 11:00 p. m.—Evangeline Evelyn Harris, lyric soprano, accompanied by Lydia Mason at the piano, singing "Just a Song at Twilight," "Rose of Allandale," "On the Banks of the Wabash."
11:15'p. m.—Orchestra music.

KGO, OAKLAND, CAL.

(312 MÈTRES.) TO-DAY 2:00 a. m.—Church service.
3:30 p. m.—Concert by the KGO Little
Symphony Orchestra. Carl Rhodehame.
conducting; assisted by soloists and

10:30 p. m.-Church services.

WFAA, DALLAS, TEX.

(476 METRES.)
TO-DAY.
7:00 p. m.—Radio Bible class, Dr.
William M. Anderson, pastor First Presbyterian Church, teacher; Bible study and gospel song. 10:00-Sacred song recital by chorister from Oak Cliff Presbyterian Church, the Rev. Thomas F. Gallaher, pastor; Miss Alice Knox Fergusson, organist.

WEEI, BOSTON (303 METRES.)

DO-DAY 7:20-10:00 p. m.—Musical programme direct from the Mark Strand Theatre, Broadway and Forty-eighth street, New York city, by courtesy of Moe Mark.

KYW, CHICAGO, ILL. (586 METRES.) TO-DAY

12:00 noon-Central Church service will be broadcast from Orchestra Hall, Chl-cago. Dr. F. F. Shannon, pastor. Musical e will be given under the direction of Daniel Protheroe

3:30 p. m.-Studio chapel service will be song leader, H. W. Millspaugh; accombanders of panist, Mrs. Howard Wade Kinsey, Gloria broadcast from the Commonwealth Edison panist, Mrs. Howard Wade Kinsey, Gloria broadcast from the Commonwealth Edison panist, Mrs. Howard Wade Kinsey, Gloria broadcast from the Commonwealth Edison panist, Mrs. Howard Wade Kinsey, Gloria broadcast from the Commonwealth Edison panist, Mrs. Howard Wade Kinsey, Gloria broadcast from the Commonwealth Edison broad

chestra Hall, Chicago. Special musical programme under the direction of Edgar Nelson.

KDKA, EAST PITTSBURGH, PA. (826 METRES.) TO-DAY

11:00 a. m.—Services of the Smithfield minister.
Methodist Episcopal Church, Rev. W. L. 6:30 p. Hogg, minister.

Va., presenting Ruby Gail Marshal, soprano; Katherine Ernest, pianist; J. Rancel Romine, baritone.

4:45 p. m.—Vesper services of the Shadyside Presbyterian Church, Pitts-burgh, Pa., Rev. Hugh Thomson Kerr,

6:30 p. m.—Dinner concert by Gegorio 7:30 p. m.—Opening meeting Scalzo's Orchestra playing at the Pitts- Hall Forum, 1924-1925 season.

2:45 p. m.—Concert arranged by A. burgh Athletic Association, Pittsburgh Douglas Cullum, tenor, of Clarksburg, W. Pa. Pa. 7:45 p. m.—Services of the Calvary Epis.

copal Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., Rev. E. J. VanEtten, minister.

7:30 p. m.—Opening meeting or Ford

WBZ, SPRINGFIELD, MASS. (387 METRES.) TO-DAY.

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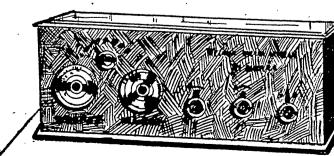
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